Ken Catania

Stevenson Professor of Biological Sciences at Vanderbilt University Nashville, TN, US

Expert on sensory systems' impact on animal behavior, particularly naked mole rats, star-nosed moles, cockroaches and eels.

Biography

Kenneth Catania is a neuroscientist whose investigations of mammalian insectivores, particularly the star-nosed mole, provide fundamental insights into the organization of the sensory cortex. The starnosed mole, a near-blind, wetlands-dwelling rodent, relies on fleshy tactile tendrils surrounding its nose to locate and identify prey underground. In his early work, Catania showed that the somatosensory cortex of these animals is organized in spatial maps corresponding to the sensory organ itself; this discovery represents a correspondence to the organization of the visual cortex in most other mammals. By investigating natural variations in the number of sensory tendrils, he was able to show that the somatosensory maps reorganize according to the morphology of the organ, implying that the sensory inputs themselves shape the cortical organization during development. Recently, Catania used foraging theory to show that the star-nosed mole approaches the theoretical maximum speed for locating and consuming food; he postulates that the remarkably fast neural processing of sensory input represents a necessary adaptation to the ecological niche of this insectivorous mole species. Through his integrative approach to understanding an unusual animal model, Catania generates new insights into the mammalian cortex? how it evolves, how it develops, and how it responds to changing conditions. Kenneth Catania received a B.S. (1991) in zoology from the University of Maryland, College Park and a Ph.D. (1997) in neuroscience from the University of California, San Diego. He was a postdoctoral fellow at Vanderbilt University (1997-1998) and served as an assistant professor (1998-2006) in Vanderbilt?s Department of Biological Sciences, prior to being named an associate professor in 2006. Catania?s articles have appeared in such journals as Nature, Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA, and Nature Neuroscience.

Areas of Expertise

Animal Behavior, spatial maps, rodents, Biological Sciences, neural processing, sensory cortex, mammals, Nature, star-nose mole, star-nosed mole, naked mole rats, electric eels, Eels, Cockroaches, Moles, Animal Sensory Systems, Evolution, visual cortex, evolution of mammals, Foraging

Education

University of California Ph.D. Neurosciences

University of California M.S. Neurosciences

Accomplishments

The Jeffrey Nordhaus Award for Excellence in Undergraduate Teaching 2016

Guggenheim Fellowship 2014

Pradel Award in Neuroscience, National Academy of Sciences 2013

Ellen Gregg Ingalls Award for Excellence in Classroom Teaching 2013

Coauthor - Cozzarelli Prize Paper, PNAS 2009

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